

17.—Farm Values of Milk Production, by Province, 1963-65

Province and Year	Value of Milk Used in Manufacture		Value of Milk Otherwise Used			Value of Total Milk Production	
	On Farms ¹	In Factories	Fluid Sales	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed on Farms ²		
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
Newfoundland.....		..					
Prince Edward Island.....	1963	32	3,932	898	555	755	6,172
	1964	29	4,356	917	577	872	6,761
	1965	21	4,535	911	583	884	6,934
Nova Scotia.....	1963	144	2,441	9,284	779	817	13,465
	1964	111	2,612	9,710	777	721	13,931
	1965	77	2,664	9,934	772	623	14,070
New Brunswick.....	1963	173	4,040	6,996	778	848	12,835
	1964	130	4,125	7,293	764	944	13,256
	1965	110	3,777	7,620	723	826	13,062
Quebec.....	1963	314	108,937	59,791	7,402	16,096	192,540
	1964	260	113,212	62,832	7,626	14,939	198,869
	1965	184	124,334	66,506	7,715	15,306	214,045
Ontario.....	1963	299	104,378	89,062	5,925	15,195	214,859
	1964	228	113,249	93,539	6,048	16,005	229,069
	1965	198	118,645	96,466	6,266	17,760	239,335
Manitoba.....	1963	393	13,922	10,050	2,502	3,863	30,730
	1964	276	13,321	10,371	2,388	3,630	29,986
	1965	228	12,610	10,643	2,300	3,682	29,471
Saskatchewan.....	1963	994	14,304	8,234	4,285	4,888	32,705
	1964	836	13,600	8,573	4,189	4,730	31,928
	1965	591	11,704	9,159	4,100	3,864	29,418
Alberta.....	1963	974	24,893	14,797	4,166	6,143	50,973
	1964	805	26,135	15,279	4,249	6,518	52,986
	1965	638	24,323	16,067	3,958	6,285	51,271
British Columbia.....	1963	102	8,511	25,183	773	1,389	35,958
	1964	77	8,670	26,000	762	1,314	36,823
	1965	67	8,375	27,981	750	1,121	38,294
Totals.....	1963	3,425	285,358	224,295	27,165	49,964	590,237
	1964	2,752	299,280	234,514	27,390	49,673	613,599
	1965	2,112	310,367	245,293	27,167	50,361	635,944

¹ Used in farm butter only.² Includes values of skim milk and buttermilk retained on farms.

Historically, butter was the residual product into which the summer milk was made for storage and use during the winter months. This still occurs, particularly in Prince Edward Island, Quebec and the Prairie Provinces where slightly over half the milk is made into butter.

In 1965, about 337,000,000 lb. of creamery butter and 4,000,000 lb. of farm butter were produced in Canada, accounting for 7,976,000,000 lb. of milk or about 44 p.c. of the national output. The demand for solids non-fat has encouraged farmers to ship increasing quantities of whole milk instead of farm-separated cream to the creameries. Whole milk used in butter manufacturing was estimated at 3,200,000,000 lb. in 1965, more than the amount used in all other manufactured dairy products. Consumption per capita of creamery butter was 18.18 lb. compared with 18.54 lb. in 1964.